## **APPENDIX F: FACILITY CASE STUDIES**







Appendix F: Facility Case Studies

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**FACILITY: GREENSBORO COLISEUM COMPLEX** 

City, State: Greensboro, NC Owner/Operator: City of Greensboro

**Key Facility** Coliseum: 23,500 total capacity War Memorial Auditorium: 2,500 capacity Components:

Additional facilities include White Oak Amphitheatre

Tenants: SoCon ACC

Originally opened in 1958 **Development:** 

Coliseum has been undergoing approximately \$24 million in renovations

since 2012 to be completed in 2016
War Memorial Auditorium's last performance was held in Aug. 2014 hitial plan was to demolish the facility and build a 300-space premium parking lot on site after closing its doors – scheduled shows to be taken on

by the coliseum during construction

Asbestos found during demolition halted progress City of Greensboro will open bids for the third time to demolish the

auditorium at the end of Feb. 2015

Steven B. Tanger Center for the Performing Arts will be a 3,000 seat facility, construction will begin Fall of 2015 set to open in Summer 2017 at a cost of

\$65 million (\$30M in city funding, \$35M from private donors)

Will no longer be part of the complex, facility site to be located in the core of

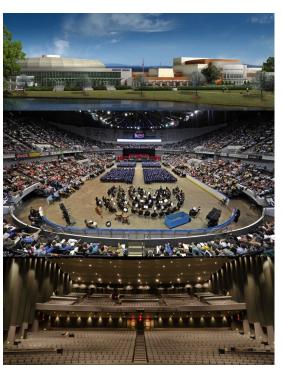
downtown Greensboro

Rental Rates -Notes:

Coliseum - \$5,000 vs. 12% of gross admissions after taxes for performances / \$15,000 base rental for other events Auditorium - \$2,5000 vs. 12% gross admissions after tax /

\$8,000 base rental for other events





**FACILITY: VON BRAUN CENTER** 

City, State: Huntsville, Alabama

Owner: Von Braun Center Board of Control Von Braun Center Board of Control Operator:

**Key Facility** Propst Arena Capacities -

Components: Hockey: 6,602 Basketball: 7,198

End-Stage Event: 8,300

Total: 9,000

Tenants:

Alabama Hammers (PIFL) Dixie Derby Girls (WFTDA) Huntsville Havoc (SPHL) UAH Chargers (NCAA)

Mark C. Smith Concert Hall, 1,955 capacity

**Development:** Opened in 1975

Underwent a \$30M renovation that was completed in 2011

Notes: Event activity in the most recent year of operations Propst Arena hosted approximately 95 events with total

attendance of 362,909

Mark C. Smith Concert Hall hosted approximately 78 events with total attendance of 174,594



## **FACILITY: CROSS INSUSRANCE ARENA**

City, State: Portland, Maine City of Portland Owner:

Operator: Global Spectrum Capacities -**Key Facility** 

Hockey: 6,733 Components: Basketball: 8,724

End-Stage Event: 9,917 Center-Stage Event: 9,998

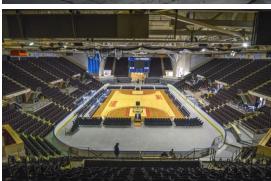
Tenant: AHL

Originally opened in 1977 **Development:** 

Previously known as the Cumberland County Civic Center Underwent renovations in 2013, \$34 million construction cost

Notes:

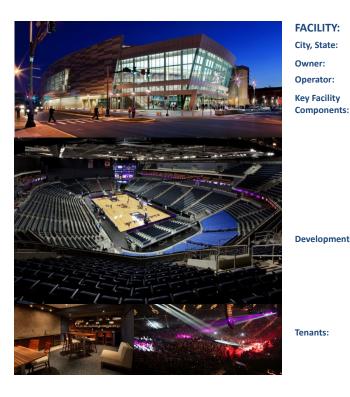
\$2,000 or 12% of adjusted gross revenue



Appendix F: Facility Case Studies

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FORD CENTER EVANSVILLE **FACILITY:** 

City, State: Evansville, IN Owner: City of Evansville Operator: VenuWorks **Key Facility** Capacities -Hockey: 9,000

Center-Stage Event: 11,000

16 suites with avg. annual cost of \$55,000 per suite 95 loge boxes with avg. annual cost of \$2,000 each 500 club seats with avg. annual cost of \$500 per suite

Tenants:

University of Evansville Basketball(NCAA)

**ECHL** 

Opened in 2011 **Development:** 

\$127.5 million construction cost, 100% publicly funded

Since its opening, private investment in downtown Evansville has grown including a \$71M 245-room Hilton Doubletree, three large companies relocating/expanding headquarters in downtown and current talks of a new \$69.5M Indiana University Medical School

Campus

Hosted approximately 107 events with total Tenants:

attendance of 441,300 in their most recent year



## FACILITY: **BON SECOURS WELLNESS ARENA**

City, State: Greenville, SC

Owner: Greenville Arena District Greenville Arena District Operator:

**Key Facility** Capacities: Components: Hockey - 13,707 Basketball - 14.897 End-Stage Event - 14,000 Center-Stage Event - 15,951

> Feature 30 suites with avg. selling price of \$65,000 per suite and 1,000 club seats with an avg. selling price of \$400 per seat

Tenants: Greenville Road Warriors (ECHL)

2,721 city-owned parking spaces within quarter mile of arena



Opened in 1998 at cost of \$68 million

\$13.1 million, three year renovation began in 2013

First phase of renovations included new curtain system, a 360 degree ribbon board, HD video score board, digital menu boards, concourse signage, parking lot upgrades and new risers. Second phase began in 2014 and included improvements to the outdoor marquees, concourse and ticket office upgrades and back

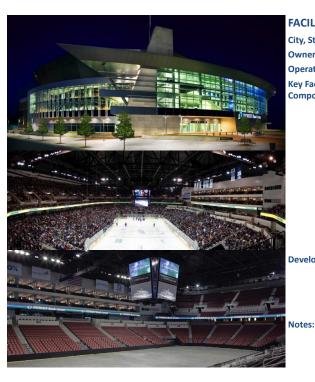
stage renovations

Notes:

Hosted nearly 100 events with more than approximately 385,000 attendees in a recent year of operations







FACILITY: **INTRUST BANK ARENA** 

City, State: Wichita, Kansas Owner: Sedgwick County

Operator: SMG **Key Facility** Capacity -

Hockey: 13,450 Components: Basketball: 15,004

End-Stage Event: 10,100 Center-Stage Event: 15,750

22 Suites with avg. selling price of \$48,000 per suite 40 loge boxes with avg. annual cost of \$6,400

222 club seats with avg. selling price of \$1,500 per seat Premium seating is approximately 95 percent sold

Tenants:

Wichita Thunder (ECHL) Wichita Force (CIF)

Development: Opened in 2010, \$206.5 million construction cost

Since its opening, three hotels (417 rooms), two new restaurants

and a new retail store have opened

\$194 million in private investment since arena opening into

downtown Wichita

Hosted 116 events with total attendance of

297,647 in a recent year of operations



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FACILITY: PINNACLE BANK ARENA

Lincoln, Nebraska City, State: Owner: City of Lincoln

Operator: SMG **Key Facility** Capacity -Components: Hockey: 12,700 Basketball: 15,147

End-Stage Event: 14,620 Center-Stage Event: 15,900

36 suites with avg. cost of \$55,000 per suite 20 loge boxes with avg. annual cost of \$20,000 800 club seats with avg. cost of \$750 per seat

University of Nebraska Cornhuskers Basketball (NCAA)

Opened in September 2013, at a total cost of \$173 million Development:

58 percent was publicly funded, the remaining 42 came from

private investment funding

Notes: Hosted approximately 209 events with total attendance of

685,200 in the most recent year of operations







FACILITY: THE PEACE CENTER

City, State: Greenville, SC

Owner: **Peace Center Foundation** 

**Peace Center Foundation** Operator:

2,103 capacity (includes 60 pit seats) **Key Facility** Components:

Proscenium Height: 34'3" / Proscenium Width: 58'

TD Stage: outdoor amphitheater with permanent covered roof

structure:

**Development:** Opened in 1990

\$23 Million renovation completed in 2012;

Expansion to concert hall lobby, new restaurant and lounge, and  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) \left($ redeveloping exterior amphitheater and plaza; updates to admin offices and new educational and event space, the Certus Loft

Notes: The entire Peace Center facility hosts over 600 events between all

of its facilities a year with attendance exceeding 360,000 The concert hall hosts approximately 56 events a year

25 tenant performances

21 concerts

9 non-tenant performances

1 other event

Total event attendance is approximately 100,000 Annual economic activity approximately \$25



Notes:

**FACILITY:** SANTANDER PEFORMING ARTS CENTER

City, State: Reading, PA

Owner: **Berks County Convention Center Authority** 

Operator: SMG

**Key Facility** 

Components: Includes three ballrooms with capacities from 120 - 400

**Development:** Opened in 1921, purchased by BCCCA in 2000 Underwent \$7 million in renovations in 2001

\$254 million of direct economic impact generated by PAC and

Arena in its first ten years of operation under BCCCA and SMG

\$402,500 total event income for 2014 2014 Net Income: -\$400.900

Hosted a total of 84 events in most recent financial year with total

attendance of 65,711 Tenant Performances: 20 Concerts: 28

Non-Tenant Performances: 5

Other Events: 31



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Appendix F: Facility Case Studies

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**FACILITY: DURHAM PERFORMING ARTS CENTER** 

City, State: Durham, NC Owner: City of Durham Operator: Nederlander/PFM

**Key Facility** Largest performing arts center in both North and South Carolina

2,712 capacity Components:

Proscenium: 49'11" W by 30'5" H

Rigging -

No. of Line Sets: 80

Amount of Weight: 40,000 lbs

Opened December 2008, \$46 million project cost, Duke provided **Development:** 

\$7.5 million

DPAC has served as a catalyst for revitalization in Durham; attracting new development in the area including luxury hotel 21c

and an Aloft hotel next door and numerous restaurants

Notes: DPAC has been ranked in the top five theaters in the country for

the fifth consecutive year (fourth for 2014) Have hosted more than 180 events a year

In 2014, DPAC held 141 events with attendance over 412,000

people and 93 sellout shows

Rental starts at \$7,500 for full 2,700 seats and \$6,000 for reduced

2,000 seating configuration 2014 Net Income: \$2,337,246





## APPENDIX G: KEY KNOXVILLE DEMOGRAPHIC METRICS

	City of	Knox				State of	
Demographic Variable	Knoxville	County	30-minute	90-minute	180-minute	Tennessee	U.S.
Population (2000)	173,027	382,032	511,244	1,414,681	6,645,312	5,689,283	281,421,906
Population (2010)	178,874	432,226	581,507	1,579,852	7,494,672	6,346,105	308,745,538
Population (2014 est.)	181,520	443,903	597,834	1,617,861	7,712,032	6,539,407	316,296,988
% Change (2000-2014)	4.9%	16.2%	16.9%	14.4%	16.1%	14.9%	12.4%
Population (2019 est.)	186,164	460,725	620,659	1,664,013	8,005,057	6,802,862	327,981,317
% Change (2014-2019)	2.6%	3.8%	3.8%	2.9%	3.8%	4.0%	3.7%
Average Household Inc. (2014 est.)	47,319	66,810	64,313	55,076	57,081	60,809	72,809
Average Household Inc. (2019 est.)	54,612	76,660	73,392	62,266	64,703	69,308	83,937
% Change (2014-2019)	15.4%	14.7%	14.1%	13.1%	13.4%	14.0%	15.3%
Median Age (2014, in years)	33.8	38.0	39.0	41.6	39.9	28.8	37.7
Businesses (2014 est.)	15,648	31,959	41,502	99,164	524,188	432,472	24,262,035
Employees (2014 est.)	154,977	233,072	300,679	644,056	3,113,790	2,772,312	141,523,742
Employee/Residential Population Ratio	0.85:1	0.53:1	0.5:1	0.4:1	0.4:1	0.42:1	0.45:1

	30 minute	90 minute	180 minute
Population Summary			
2000 Total Population	5 11, 2 4 4	1,414,681	6,645,312
2010 Total Population	581,507	1,579,852	7,494,672
2014 Total Population	597,834	1,617,861	7,712,032
2014 Group Quarters	14,559	36,369	206,249
2019 Total Population	620,659	1,664,013	8,005,057
2014-2019 Annual Rate	0.75%	0.56%	0.75%
Household Summary			
2000 Households	209,981	571,718	2,644,016
2000 Average Household Size	2.36	2.42	2.44
2010 Households	236,930	635,506	2,981,033
2010 Average Household Size	2.39	2.43	2.45
2014 Households	243,481	651,847	3,076,270
2014 Average Household Size	2.40	2.43	2.44
2019 Households	252,488	670,206	3,195,180
2019 Average Household Size	2.40	2.43	2.44
2014-2019 Annual Rate	0.73%	0.56%	0.76%
2010 Families	152,548	432,049	1,996,832
2010 Average Family Size	2.94	2.92	2.96
2014 Families	154,963	438,583	2,040,744
2014 Average Family Size	2.96	2.93	2.97
2019 Families	159,353	447,444	2,104,170
2019 Average Family Size	2.97	2.94	2.97
2014-2019 Annual Rate	0.56%	0.40%	0.61%
Median Household Income			
2014	\$45,922	\$39,305	\$40,730
2019	\$52,259	\$45,131	\$47,283





	30 minute	90 minute	180 minute
2014 Households by Income			
Household Income Base	243,480	651,839	3,076,270
<\$15,000	15.3%	17.9%	17.4%
\$15,000 - \$24,999	12.3%	14.0%	13.4%
\$25,000 - \$34,999	11.3%	12.6%	12.3%
\$35,000 - \$49,999	14.1%	15.3%	15.0%
\$50,000 - \$74,999	19.3%	18.8%	18.7%
\$75,000 - \$99,999	12.0%	10.8%	10.9%
\$100,000 - \$149,999	9.0%	6.2%	7.3%
\$150,000 - \$199,999	3.5%	2.3%	2.6%
\$200,000+	3.1%	2.1%	2.4%
Average Household Income	\$64,313	\$55,076	\$57,081
014 Owner Occupied Housing Units by Value			
Total	156,363	443,110	2,042,268
<\$50,000	6.4%	10.4%	9.2%
\$50,000 - \$99,999	17.8%	22.9%	20.7%
\$100,000 - \$149,999	21.8%	21.5%	21.9%
\$150,000 - \$199,999	18.5%	16.3%	17.2%
\$200,000 - \$249,999	11.5%	10.1%	10.4%
\$250,000 - \$299,999	7.3%	6.0%	6.3%
\$300,000 - \$399,999	7.9%	6.2%	6.6%
\$400,000 - \$499,999	3.7%	2.8%	3.1%
\$500,000 - \$749,999	3.3%	2.5%	2.8%
\$750,000 - \$999,999	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%
\$1,000,000 +	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%
Average Home Value	\$204,063	\$178,753	\$190,555

	30 minute	90 minute	180 minute
2014 Population 25+ by Educational Attainment			
Total	407,046	1,131,908	5,310,198
Less than 9th Grade	4.2%	7.4%	7.5%
9th - 12th Grade, No Diploma	7.6%	10.1%	10.49
High School Graduate	23.8%	28.3%	25.89
GED/Alternative Credential	4.7%	6.8%	6.29
S ome College, No Degree	21.3%	20.1%	20.5%
Associate Degree	8.0%	6.7%	6.9%
Bachelor's Degree	19.3%	13.0%	14.49
Graduate/Professional Degree	11.2%	7.7%	8.39
014 Employed Population 16+ by Occupation			
otal	277,871	676,431	3,305,41
/hite Collar	64.9%	56.3%	56.9%
la na gement/B us in ess/F in ancial	13.8%	11.4%	12.0%
rofessional	24.2%	20.0%	20.5%
ales	12.4%	11.5%	11.0%
dministrative Support	14.5%	13.5%	13.4%
Services	16.3%	17.7%	17.9%
Blue Collar	18.8%	26.0%	25.2%
arming/Forestry/Fishing	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%
Construction/Extraction	4.9%	5.9%	5.6%
ns ta lla tion/Ma in te nance/Repair	3.2%	3.5%	3.6%
Production	5.1%	9.2%	8.7%
Transportation/Material Moving	5.5%	7.1%	6.7%





Data for all businesses in area		30 min	ute			90 m in	ute			180 mi	nute	
Total Businesses:		41,50	)2			99,16	4			524,	88	
Total Employees:		300,6	79			644,05	56			3,113,	790	
Total Residential Population:		597,8	34			1,617,8	61			7,712,	032	
Employee/Residential Population Ratio:		0.5:	1			0.4:	L			0.4	1	
			E m plo	yees			E m plo	yees			Emplo	yees
by S IC Codes	Number	P ercent	Number	Percent	Number	P ercent	Number	Percent	Number	P ercent	Number	Percent
A griculture & Mining	1,221	2.9%	5,008	17%	4,135	4.2%	13,228	2.1%	21,483	4.1%	65,564	2.1%
Construction	3,339	8.0%	16,441	5.5%	8,131	8.2%	33,806	5.2%	41,309	7.9%	172,470	5.5%
Manufacturing	1,222	2.9%	25,179	8.4%	3,174	3.2%	75,103	11.7%	16,750	3.2%	398,982	12.8%
T rans portation	939	2.3%	8,098	2.7%	2,589	2.6%	18,030	2.8%	13,662	2.6%	94,547	3.0%
Communication	302	0.7%	3,809	13%	609	0.6%	5,612	0.9%	3,193	0.6%	29,768	10%
Utility	125	0.3%	2,433	0.8%	382	0.4%	7,120	1.1%	1,687	0.3%	32,503	10%
Who les ale T rade	1,712	4.1%	13,289	4.4%	3,588	3.6%	23,071	3.6%	18,810	3.6%	128,259	4.1%
R etail T rade S ummary	5,555	13.4%	58,906	19.6%	14,223	14.3%	124,126	19.3%	69,398	13.2%	589,953	18.9%
Home Improvement	265	0.6%	3,792	13%	699	0.7%	8,131	13%	3,559	0.7%	37,680	12%
General Merchandise Stores	127	0.3%	8,443	2.8%	405	0.4%	17,423	2.7%	1,976	0.4%	79,102	2.5%
F o o d S tores	553	13%	7,452	2.5%	1,561	16%	16,176	2.5%	7,606	15%	81,357	2.6%
Auto Dealers, Gas Stations, Auto Aftermarket	688	17%	5,944	2.0%	1,941	2.0%	13,441	2.1%	8,949	17%	56,271	18%
A pparel & Accessory Stores	384	0.9%	3,342	1.1%	840	0.8%	5,693	0.9%	4,252	0.8%	26,068	0.8%
Furniture & Home Furnishings	427	10%	2,132	0.7%	1,079	1.1%	4,320	0.7%	5,645	1.1%	26,302	0.8%
Eating & Drinking Places	1,402	3.4%	19,415	6.5%	3,320	3.3%	40,267	6.3%	16,470	3.1%	192,816	6.2%
Miscellaneous R etail	1,711	4.1%	8,386	2.8%	4,378	4.4%	18,675	2.9%	20,941	4.0%	90,357	2.9%
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate Summary	2,880	6.9%	18,239	6.1%	6,382	6.4%	33,573	5.2%	36,140	6.9%	167,917	5.4%
Banks, Savings & Lending Institutions	497	12%	4,689	16%	1,324	13%	10,594	16%	5,760	1.1%	44,537	14%
S ecurities B rokers	167	0.4%	740	0.2%	281	0.3%	1,035	0.2%	1632	0.3%	6,782	0.2%
Insurance Carriers & Agents	529	13%	5,622	19%	1,089	1.1%	8,110	13%	5,732	1.1%	38,471	12%
R eal Estate, Holding, Other Investment Offices	1,688	4.1%	7,188	2.4%	3,688	3.7%	13,834	2.1%	23,016	4.4%	78,127	2.5%
Services Summary	18,446	44.4%	129,163	43.0%	42,152	42.5%	262,078	40.7%	221,473	42.3%	1211,154	38.9%
Hotels & Lodging	194	0.5%	2,487	0.8%	1,015	10%	10,349	16%	3,928	0.7%	44,683	14%
A utomotive S ervices	762	18%	3.291	1.1%	2.004	2.0%	7,073	1.1%	10,273	2.0%	35,702	1.1%
Motion Pictures & Amusements	722	17%	3,484	12%	1587	16%	10,515	16%	8,932	17%	42,791	14%
Health Services	2.034	4.9%	28.149	9.4%	4.281	4.3%	53,315	8.3%	22.638	4.3%	263,885	8.5%
Legal S ervices	546	13%	2.406	0.8%	1022	10%	3,891	0.6%	6,459	12%	24,558	0.8%
Education Institutions & Libraries	655	16%	20,116	6.7%	1487	15%	46,211	7.2%	7,375	14%	202,624	6.5%
O ther S ervices	13,534	32.6%	69,229	23.0%	30,756	310%	130,724	20.3%	161,868	30.9%	596,911	19.2%
Government	407	10%	20,074	6.7%	1,532	15%	48,229	7.5%	7,894	15%	222,198	7.1%
Unclassified Establishments	5,354	12.9%	39	0.0%	12,267	12.4%	80	0.0%	72,389	13.8%	475	0.0%

Data for all businesses in area		30 m	inute		Iſ	90 minute						
Total Businesses:		41,	502		П	99,164						
Total Employees:		300	,679		Ш	644,056						
Total Residential Population:		597	,834		Ш	1,617,861						
Employee/Residential Population Ratio:		0.	5:1			0.4:1						
	Busin	esses	Emple	oyees		Busin	esses	Employees				
By SIC Codes	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Ш	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Agriculture & Mining	1,221	2.9%	5,008	1.7%	Ш	4,135	4.2%	13,228	2.1%			
Construction	3,339	8.0%	16,441	5.5%	Ш	8,131	8.2%	33,806	5.2%			
Manufacturing	1,222	2.9%	25,179	8.4%	Ш	3,174	3.2%	75,103	11.7%			
Transportation	939	2.3%	8,098	2.7%	Ш	2,589	2.6%	18,030	2.8%			
Communication	302	0.7%	3,809	1.3%	Ш	609	0.6%	5,612	0.9%			
Utility	125	0.3%	2,433	0.8%	Ш	382	0.4%	7,120	1.1%			
Wholesale Trade	1,712	4.1%	13,289	4.4%	Ш	3,588	3.6%	23,071	3.6%			
Retail Trade Summary	5,555	13.4%	58,906	19.6%	Ш	14,223	14.3%	124,126	19.3%			
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate Summary	2,880	6.9%	18,239	6.1%	Ш	6,382	6.4%	33,573	5.2%			
Services Summary	18,446	44.4%	129,163	43.0%	Ш	42,152	42.5%	262,078	40.7%			
Government	407	1.0%	20,074	6.7%	Ш	1,532	1.5%	48,229	7.5%			
Unclassified Establishments	5,354	12.9%	39	0.0%		12,267	12.4%	80	0.0%			
Totals	41,502	100.00%	300,679	100.00%		99,164	100.00%	644,056	100.00%			

Totals

	JJ,	104		324,100								
	644	,056		II	3,113,790							
	1,61	7,861		II	7,712,032							
	0.	4:1		II	0.4:1							
Busin	esses	Emplo	oyees	II	Busin	esses	Employees					
umber	Percent	Number	Percent	Ш	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
4,135	4.2%	13,228	2.1%	Ш	21,483	4.1%	65,564	2.1%				
8,131	8.2%	33,806	5.2%	Ш	41,309	7.9%	172,470	5.5%				
3,174	3.2%	75,103	11.7%	Ш	16,750	3.2%	398,982	12.8%				
2,589	2.6%	18,030	2.8%	Ш	13,662	2.6%	94,547	3.0%				
609	0.6%	5,612	0.9%	Ш	3,193	0.6%	29,768	1.0%				
382	0.4%	7,120	1.1%	Ш	1,687	0.3%	32,503	1.0%				
3,588	3.6%	23,071	3.6%	Ш	18,810	3.6%	128,259	4.1%				
4,223	14.3%	124,126	19.3%	Ш	69,398	13.2%	589,953	18.9%				
6,382	6.4%	33,573	5.2%	II	36,140	6.9%	167,917	5.4%				
12,152	42.5%	262,078	40.7%	II	221,473	42.3%	1,211,154	38.9%				
1,532	1.5%	48,229	7.5%	II	7,894	1.5%	222,198	7.1%				
2,267	12.4%	80	0.0%	II	72,389	13.8%	475	0.0%				
0.454	400.000/	C44.05C	400.000/	II	F24 400	400.000/	2 442 700	400 000/				
9,164	100.00%	644,056	100.00%	П	524,188	100.00%	3,113,790	100.00%				

180 minute 524,188





Data for all businesses in area		30 m	inute			90 mi	inute		180 minute				
Total Businesses:		41,	502			99,	164		524,188				
Total Employees:		300	,679			644,	.056		3,113,790				
Total Residential Population:		597	,834			1,617	7,861		7,712,032				
Employee/Residential Population Ratio:	0.5:1					0.4	4:1			0.4	4:1		
		esses		oyees	Busin		Employees		Busin		Employees		
by SIC Codes	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Agriculture & Mining	1,221	2.9%	5,008	1.7%	4,135	4.2%	13,228	2.1%	21,483	4.1%	65,564	2.1%	
Construction	3,339	8.0%	16,441	5.5%	8,131	8.2%	33,806	5.2%	41,309	7.9%	172,470	5.5%	
Manufacturing	1,222	2.9%	25,179	8.4%	3,174	3.2%	75,103	11.7%	16,750	3.2%	398,982	12.8%	
Transportation	939	2.3%	8,098	2.7%	2,589	2.6%	18,030	2.8%	13,662	2.6%	94,547	3.0%	
Communication	302	0.7%	3,809	1.3%	609	0.6%	5,612	0.9%	3,193	0.6%	29,768	1.0%	
Utility	125	0.3%	2,433	0.8%	382	0.4%	7,120	1.1%	1,687	0.3%	32,503	1.0%	
Wholesale Trade	1,712	4.1%	13,289	4.4%	3,588	3.6%	23,071	3.6%	18,810	3.6%	128,259	4.1%	
Retail Trade Summary	5,555	13.4%	58,906	19.6%	14,223	14.3%	124,126	19.3%	69,398	13.2%	589,953	18.9%	
Home Improvement	265	0.6%	3,792	1.3%	699	0.7%	8,131	1.3%	3,559	0.7%	37,680	1.2%	
General Merchandise Stores	127	0.3%	8,443	2.8%	405	0.4%	17,423	2.7%	1,976	0.4%	79,102	2.5%	
Food Stores	553	1.3%	7,452	2.5%	1,561	1.6%	16,176	2.5%	7,606	1.5%	81,357	2.6%	
Auto Dealers, Gas Stations, Auto Aftermarket	688	1.7%	5,944	2.0%	1,941	2.0%	13,441	2.1%	8,949	1.7%	56,271	1.8%	
Apparel & Accessory Stores	384	0.9%	3,342	1.1%	840	0.8%	5,693	0.9%	4,252	0.8%	26,068	0.8%	
Furniture & Home Furnishings	427	1.0%	2,132	0.7%	1,079	1.1%	4,320	0.7%	5,645	1.1%	26,302	0.8%	
Eating & Drinking Places	1,402	3.4%	19,415	6.5%	3,320	3.3%	40,267	6.3%	16,470	3.1%	192,816	6.2%	
Miscellaneous Retail	1,711	4.1%	8,386	2.8%	4,378	4.4%	18,675	2.9%	20,941	4.0%	90,357	2.9%	

	30 minute					90 mi	nute		180 minute			
	Businesses Employees		Busin	Businesses Emplo			Busin	esses	Emplo	yees		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate Summary	2,880	6.9%	18,239	6.1%	6,382	6.4%	33,573	5.2%	36,140	6.9%	167,917	5.4%
Banks, Savings & Lending Institutions	497	1.2%	4,689	1.6%	1,324	1.3%	10,594	1.6%	5,760	1.1%	44,537	1.4%
Securities Brokers	167	0.4%	740	0.2%	281	0.3%	1,035	0.2%	1,632	0.3%	6,782	0.2%
Insurance Carriers & Agents	529	1.3%	5,622	1.9%	1,089	1.1%	8,110	1.3%	5,732	1.1%	38,471	1.2%
Real Estate, Holding, Other Investment Offices	1,688	4.1%	7,188	2.4%	3,688	3.7%	13,834	2.1%	23,016	4.4%	78,127	2.5%
Services Summary	18,446	44.4%	129,163	43.0%	42,152	42.5%	262,078	40.7%	221,473	42.3%	1,211,154	38.9%
Hotels & Lodging	194	0.5%	2,487	0.8%	1,015	1.0%	10,349	1.6%	3,928	0.7%	44,683	1.4%
Automotive Services	762	1.8%	3,291	1.1%	2,004	2.0%	7,073	1.1%	10,273	2.0%	35,702	1.1%
Motion Pictures & Amusements	722	1.7%	3,484	1.2%	1,587	1.6%	10,515	1.6%	8,932	1.7%	42,791	1.4%
Health Services	2,034	4.9%	28,149	9.4%	4,281	4.3%	53,315	8.3%	22,638	4.3%	263,885	8.5%
Legal Services	546	1.3%	2,406	0.8%	1,022	1.0%	3,891	0.6%	6,459	1.2%	24,558	0.8%
Education Institutions & Libraries	655	1.6%	20,116	6.7%	1,487	1.5%	46,211	7.2%	7,375	1.4%	202,624	6.5%
Other Services	13,534	32.6%	69,229	23.0%	30,756	31.0%	130,724	20.3%	161,868	30.9%	596,911	19.2%
Government	407	1.0%	20,074	6.7%	1,532	1.5%	48,229	7.5%	7,894	1.5%	222,198	7.1%
Unclassified Establishments	5,354	12.9%	39	0.0%	12,267	12.4%	80	0.0%	72,389	13.8%	475	0.0%
Totals	41,502	100.00%	300,679	100.00%	99,164	100.00%	644,056	100.00%	524,188	100.00%	3,113,790	100.00%



